

Beat: Lifestyle

## **THE MIDDLE EAST HAS EXPERIENCED MANY ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS LATELY**

### **MIDDLE EAST FACES WATER SHORTAGES**

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**USPA NEWS** - Middle East has some of the largest oil reserves in the world, which produces most of the area's wealth. The Middle East requires water resources and suitable land for agriculture. Much of the land that is available for producing food is destroyed by increasing desertification...

Middle East has some of the largest oil reserves in the world, which produces most of the area's wealth. The Middle East requires water resources and suitable land for agriculture. Much of the land that is available for producing food is destroyed by increasing desertification.

As the region, which is home to over 350 million people, begins to recover from a series of deadly heatwaves which have seen temperatures rise to record levels for weeks at a time. New World Resources Institute (WRI) rankings place 14 of the world's 33 most water-stressed countries in the Middle East and North Africa, including Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, UAE, Palestine, Israel, Saudi Arabia, Oman, Iran and Lebanon.

Desertification is a sweeping environmental problem, with vast effects in countries such as Syria, Jordan, Iraq, Iran. Agriculture uses 85% of water in this region. Jordan, located in the Syrian Desert, and Yemen, on the southern tip of the Arabian Peninsula, both endure severe water scarcity in the Middle East. The cost of water in Jordan increased 30% in ten years. In recent years, Yemen has not been able to produce enough food to sustain its populations.

The World Resources Institute wrote a report stating that the world's demand for water is likely to surge in the next few decades. Rapidly growing populations will drive increased consumption by people, farms and companies. The Middle East is already prone to water conflict. The U.S. National Intelligence Council wrote that water problems will put key North African and Middle East countries at greater risk of instability and state failure.

Water shortages are already common across the region with supplies restricted to only a few hours a day, but this year many smaller cities have run out of water completely. One reason why water is so scarce is because farming wastes so much. In addition, many rich people across the region have dug their own wells to tap into aquifers, leading to over-pumping and pollution of groundwater in cities.

#### **Article online:**

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